

INDEX

References to the leading professions and their institutes are so numerous that they have been indexed only sparingly. The index aims to be fully comprehensive on the various professional rules, but does not refer to particular professions where they are cited in the text merely for illustration. ACCOUNTANCY other professions engaging in 88 ACCOUNTANTS confidences, keeping of 73 geographical extent of qualifications 38 professional institutes 26 salaried 11 services provided by 256 ACTORS 6 ACTUARIES services provided by 254 valuation by 117 ADMISSION

see ENTRY TO PROFESSION ADVERTISING 149-171

clients, by 167-168

clients, on behalf of 166-167

cost of 153-154

definition of 142, 149 estate agents, by 166-167 and

see 'CARD' ADVERTISEMENTS general press, in 160-162 professional institutes, by 152-153 rules against see ADVERTISING, RULES AGAINST specialist press, in 165-166 staff, for 168 tax advantages of 213 television 164-165, 207 ADVERTISING AGENCIES 208 ADVERTISING, RULES AGAINST criticisms of 206-215 examples of 143, 149 fundamental to professionalism 133ff, 149 internationally observed 155 reasons for 149-155 relaxation of 212 ALLINSON v. GENERAL COUNCIL. OF MEDICAL EDUCATION AND REGIS TRA HON 123 ALTER EGO, CONSULTANT AS 63-64, 70 AMBULANCE-CHASERS 144-145 ANONYMITY, DESIRE FOR 149, 155, 164 APOTHECARIES S ARCHITECTS

duty to building contractor 114

other professions engaging as 88

services provided by 255

signing of buildings by 158 ARCHITECTS REGISTRATION COUNCIL 24, 27, 33 ARMY 3 ARNOLD, MATTHEW 9 ARTICLES OF CLERKSHIP 42ff, 111 ARTICLES IN JOURNALS, ETC. 16 3-164 ARTISTS 6 ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTURAL AND ALLIED TECHNICIANS 98 ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED AND CORPORATE ACCOUNTANTS 26 ASSOCIATION OF CONSULTING ENGINEERS 21, 26, 36 ATTRACTION OF BUSINESS general rules 13 2-141

unfair 124-125, 128-131, 137ff AUCTIONEERS 9, 73, 100, 115, 118 AUDIENCE, RIGHT OF 56 AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS 36, 82, 117 AUTHORITY, LIMITATIONS ON 100 269

270

INDEX AUTHORS 6 AUTONOMY OF PROFESSIONS 121ff, 203, 225 BACON, FRANCIS 126 BAIL, SOLICITOR, STANDING 82 BANKING 6, 14, 169, 207-208 BANWELL REPORT 86, 89 BAR ASSOCIATION FOR COMMERCE, FINANCE AND INDUSTRY 124 BAR COUNCIL 22-23 BAR, ORGANISATION OF 22 BARBERS 10 BARRISTERS courage, need for 116-117 direct instruction of 221 geographical extent of qualifications 38 knowledge of client's guilt 75-77 negligence by 105 other

professions engaging in 87 partnership forbidden 64ff practising, when treated as 11, 14 previous knowledge of client 92 salaried 11,91,93-94 services provided by 256 solicitors dispute with tribunal solicitors dispute te WILJI, tribunal for settling 128 BASIC PROPOSITION 15-16, 58, 81, 190 BASTER, A.SJ. 151, 208, 210 BEDFORD COUNTY HALL 52 BEDSIDE MANNER 58, 59 BLUFF 115 BOUCH, SIR THOMAS 51 BRIBE 118

and see COMMISSION BRITISH LEGAL ASSOCIATION 22, 124 BRITISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION history of 23 Secret Remedies 150 BRITISH OVERSEAS ENGINEER- ING SERVICES BUREAU 231 BRITISH PHARMACOPOEIA 24 BROADCASTING, RULES REGARDING 164-165 BROKERS 4,7 BROTHERHOOD, PROFESSION AS 20ff, 121ff BROWN v. INLAND RE VENUE COMMISSIONERS 234 BUILDING SOCIETIES' ADVER- TISEMENTS 167-168 BUTLER, LORD ii, 198, 201 CAB-RANK RULE 62, 77 CAMPBELL OF ESKAN, LORD 232 CANVASSING 142-148 definition of 142 and

see TOUTING, RULES AGAINST CAPITAL 68, 103, 197 card ADVERTISEMENTS 155, 161, 215 CARLYLE, THOMAS 132 CARR-SAUNDERS, SIR A. AND WILSON, PA. 2ff, 44, 47-49, 61, 70, 89, 102, 153, 161, 186, 189, 193 CHAMBERS SYSTEM 65, 67, 126 CHAMPERTY 82 CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS see ACCOUNTANTS CHARTERED AUCTIONEERS' AND ESTATE AGENTS'

institute te

25 t

IIIULL

25 CHARTERED LAND AGENTS SOCIETY 25 CHARTERED SURVEYORS see SURVEYORS CHEMISTS see PHARMACISTS CHESTERTON, OLIVER 161, 172 CHURCH, THE advertising by 208-209 whether a profession 3 CIVIL SERVICE replaced private practice 191 whether a profession 4, 12 CIRCUIT MESSES 23 CLARK, A.J. 150 CLIENT borrowing from 119 compensation for 105-106 competition with 119 convenience of 192 dishonest 114-115, 117 entertainment of 139 fainnessto 112-116

INDEX

271 CLIENT free choice of practitioner by 13, 63, 88, 134 impoverished 198 interests conflicting with those of another 94-95 legacy, induced to leave 119 practitioner's previous know- ledge of 92 responsibility to 68, 69, 98-107 termination of engagement 129, 131 undue preference, not entitled to 91 CLIENTS' ACCOUNT, SEPARATE 106 'CLOSED' PROFESSIONS 28, 54ff COACHING, PRIVATE 48 CODE OF CONDUCT archaic rules, review of 220 classification of rules 29-30 economic criticisms of 206ff, 228 enforcement of see DISCIPLINE justification for 201-202, 203ff moral system, as 225-229 nature of 27ff origins of 20, 44 public interest, and 143 training in principles of 222-223 COFFIN-CHASERS 144 COLLEAGUE, DISPUTE WITH 127 COLLEGE OF ESTATE MANAGE- MENT 47,48 COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES see TRADE COMMISSION, PAYMENT OF 81, 84, 90, 140-141 COMMONWEALTH FOUNDATION 1, 231 COMPANIES ACT, 1948, s. 161 35 COMPENSATION FOR CLIENTS 105-106 COMPETENCE 35-57 maintenance of 48 raising of standards 36 COMPETITION, RESTRICTIONS ON 67,153,187,205 CONFERENCES, GAINING BUSINESS THROUGH 140 CONFESSION OF GUILT TO ADVISER 75 CONFIDENCE see TRUST CONFIDENCE IN PROFESSION 121ff CONFIDENCES duration of duty to preserve 74 exceptions to duty to preserve 74-7 5 need for security 72 types of 70-71 why imparted 70 CONSORTIA 89 CONSULTANT, PROFESSIONAL competition with colleagues 187 duty to help colleague 126-127 equality with colleagues 154 essential qualities of 30 how to select 135-136 links with other professions 87-91, 139 CONSULTANT PROFESSIONS boundaries of

see DEMARCATION

BETWEEN PROFESSIONS comity of 128, 174 common interests 234-236 elements of 14ff exclusiveness of 87 inter-professional solidarity I 27 128

128 list of 17-18 new, evolution of 230 recent growth of 230 CONSULTANT PROFESSIONS, COUNCIL OF, PROPOSED 37, 234-236 CONSUMER COUNCIL advertising, and 209 fee scales, and 216 professional competence, and 38 professions department proposed by 235 CONTINGENT FEE 82, 171, 17 3-174 'CONTRACTOR' RULE 85-86. 202 CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS TO CLIENT 99, 104-105 CONVEYANCING 56-57, 95, 185 COUNCIL OF CONSULTANT PROFESSIONS,

PROPOSED 37, 234-236 COURAGE, NEED FOR 116-117

INDEX COURTAULD, SAMUEL 210 COURTESY 60, 124-126 COVERING 54, 101 CREATIVE VOCATIONS 6 CRIME, CONVICTION OF 109ff CRIME, DUTY TO DISCLOSE 77, 79 CRONIN, A.J. 169 CROXTON-SMITH, C. 79 DEBT-COLLECTION 78 DELAY, UNDUE 53 DEMARCATION BETWEEN PROFESSIONS 54ff, 92-94, 128 DENTAL COMPANIES 151-152 DENTISTS closed profession 57 fear of 59 services provided by 260 DESIGNATIONS, PROFESSIONAL 39-4 1 DESIGNATORY LETTERS 148 DEVILLING 67 DICHOTOMY see FEE-SPLITTING DICKSON. v. PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN 5, 121, 133, 201 DI(~NITY 60-61, 146, 171 DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS, RULES AGAINST 92-94, 136 DIRECTORIES 158-160, 214 DISCIPLINE 30-34, 109ff, 202-203. 221ff DISCOUNT see COMMISSION DISCRETION, NEED FOR 7 0-80 DISHONESTY, CONVICTION FOR 110 DISOBEDIENCE TO INSTRUCTIONS 53 DIVIDED PROFESSIONS see DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS, RULES AGAINST DOCK BRIEF 63 DOCTORS see MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS 'DOG DOESN'T EAT DOG' 123 DRAFTSMEN, PARLIAMENTARY 13 DURANT, DOCTOR D.R. 210 DURKHEIM, EMILE 213, 225ff ECONOMISTS AS PROFESSION 230-231 EMPLOYED PRACTITIONER confidences, keeping of 73-74 integrity of 113, 117 private practice, carrying on 85-86, 91-92, 137 responsibility of 101-102 retirement of, return to private practice 139 EMPLOYEE STATUS 10-14 ENGINEERS civil 51 consulting, services provided by 259 marine 259 structural 52 types of 25-26 ENTRY TO PROFESSION character, investigation as to 111 restriction of numbers 39, 225 and

see TRAINING, ADMISSION FOR ERSKINE, THOMAS 62 ESHER, LORD 114, 115 ESTATE AGENTS brokers as 4 dealing by 82-84 geographical extent of qualifications 38 professional institutes 36-37 professional institutes 30—3 7 registration of 7, 25 whether a profession 7ff, 61 ESTATE AGENTS COUNCIL 7, 25, 38, 56, 83, 106 ETIQUETTE, PROFESSIONAL 28-29, 223 EXAMINATIONS 45ff EXCESS PROFITS TAX, EXEMPTION FROM 195n EXPERTISE, REGIONAL VARIATIONS IN 37 EXPULSION see STRIKING OFF FAIRNESS, NEED FOR 112-116 FAMILY FIRMS 67, 133 FATAL ILLNESS, INFORMING PATIENT OF 112 FEARLESSNESS, NEED FOR 116-117 FEDERATION OF ENGINEERING INSTITUTIONS 26

INDEX

273 FEDERATION OF PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS (IRELAND) 235 FEE abortive work, for 173,183 ad valorem

see FEE, AD VALOREM bargaining 171-172, 176 characteristics of 172-173, 17 8-179 contingent 82, 171, 173-174 excessive 175, 182 honorarium, as 171 merit awards 179-180 minimum 175-176 quantum meruit 178, 185-186 remuneration confined to 118, 172 scales, laying down of 218 scales, types of 178 sharing of

see FEE-SPLITTING statutory control of 179,218 suing for 174-175 taxation of 175 tendering, fixed by 188 waiver of 62, 137-138, 188-189 and see UNDERCUTTING, RULES AGAINST FEE, AD VALOREM 3 180-185 advantages of 181-183 disadvantages of 82, 183-185, 215ff justification for 179 Monopolies Commission and 181 Prices and Incomes Board, views on 181, 184 tapering 181 when used 180 FEE-SPLITTING 87, 89-91, 140-141 FEE SYSTEM, THE 171-1 89 economic criticisms of 206ff FELIX v.

GENERAL DENTAL COUNCIL 53 FELLOWSHIP FOR FREEDOM IN MEDICINE 194 FINANCIAL INTEREST, DUTY TO DISCLOSE 81ff FRATERNITY see BROTHERHOOD, PROFESSION AS GENERAL COUNCIL OF THE BAR see BAR COUNCIL GENERAL MEDICAL COUNCIL 23-24, 32 GENERAL PRACTICE FINANCE CORPORATION 103n GENEVA, DECLARATION OF 60, 62, 72, 98, 113 GLOUCESTER, STATUTE OF 179 GODDARD, F.W. 109 GOOD MANNERS 60, 124-1 26 GOODWILL 65,66,68 GUILLEBAUD COMMITTEE 19 8-199 HARRIS, RALPH AND SELDON, ARTHUR 135, 150, 151, 207-208, 211, 213 HARRODS RULE 86 HAIRDRESSERS see BARBERS HEDLEY BYRNE v. HELLER 106 HEWART, LORD 58 HINE, REGINALD 58, 63, 66, 113, 114, 139 HIPPOCRATES 124, 127 HIPPOCRATIC OATH 20, 59, 72 HOARDINGS 152, 158, 166-167 HOBNOBBING 139-140 HODGKINSON, NORMAN 3. 8, 73 83 inn 115 1b8 73 HONESTY BONDS 106 HUGHES v.A.R.C. U.K. 27, 149 HUMANITY, NEED FOR 58ff IMPARTIALITY 81-97 INCOMES, PROFESSIONAL Monopolies Commission find not excessive 205 Prices and Incomes Board find not excessive 205 reasonableness, tests of 217-218 statistics, need for 216 INCOMPETENCE examples of 51ff misconduct, whether 50ff, 222-223

remedies for 50ff, 202-203 INCORPORATED SOCIETY OF VALUERS AND AUCTIONEERS 25,37

274

INDEX INCORPORATION, RULES AGAINST 69, 197 INDECENCY 111 INDEPENDENCE employee, of 91 Government, of 95-97 needfor 81,98 INDIVIDUALISM 193ff, 201, 211 INFORMATION SERVICES 49 INNS OF COURT 22-23 INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS 26, 33 INSTITUTE, PROFESSIONAL advertising by 152-15 3, 169-170 advice on touting, etc., 143 canvassing (or members 170 compulsory membership 122 costs of administration 200-201 descriptive pamphlets, publication of 146 disciplinary cases 34 employed members, duty to support 117 employers' club, as 11, 12 examinations 42, 45ff fees, advice on 176-177, 217 function of 15, 21, 200, 229 future role of 232ff incompetence, attitude to 53 recommendation of practitioners by 136 social improvements, campaigning for 232 Trade Union as 12 types of 21 INSURANCE BROKERS 4,6 INSURANCE COMPANIES 6,117 207 INSURANCE, PROFESSIONAL INDEMNITY 50, 105-107, 222 INTEGRITY, NEED FOR 108-120 INTERNATIONAL CODE OF MEDICAL ETHICS 72, 121, 129 INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS 231 INVENTIONS see PATENTS JOBBERS 4 JOHNSON, Dr3 5. 58 JONES, ARTHUR, M.P. 7 JOURNALISTS 6 KNOX, F. AND HENNESSY, J. 202, 210, 211, 214 LAW SOCIETY 2 1-22 LECTURES, RULES GOVERNING 164-16 5 LEES, PROFESSOR D.S. 3, 23, 68, 206ff LEGAL AID AND ADVICE SCHEME 199 LEGAL EXECUTIVES 98 LETTER HEADINGS 147-148 LEUKAEMIA, CURE FOR 153 LEWIS, ROY AND MAUDE, ANGUS 133, 154, 191, 194 LIMITED LIABILITY 69, 102-103 197-198 LIST OF MEMBERS see DIRECTORIES LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICE 4 LOCUM TENENS 65, 130 LUND, SIR THOMAS 31, 32, 54, 78, 89, 109,111, 115, 118, 125-126,

139, 141, 145, 157, 160, 162 MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS 14, 130, 169 MANAGING CLERKS 98 MANUAL WORK 10 MARTIN, SIR LESLIE 233 MASSEURS 5 MEDICAL AID SOCIETIES 169 MEDICAL AUXILIARIES 5 MEDICAL DEFENCE UNION 52, 174 MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS incompetence 52 other professions, engaging in 88 post-graduate training 49 registration of 56 services provided by 261 and

see PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS MEDICAL RECORDS, SECRECY OF 74

INDEX

275 MENCHER, SAMUEL

193 MILLERSON, GEOFFREY 1ff, 167, 167, 171, 202 MISCONDUCT, PROFESSIONAL complaints of 221 descriptions of 31 duty to report 122

punishment of 221-223 MONEYLENDING 60 MONOPOLIES COMMISSION

estate agency inquiry 181, 189 professional restrictive practices inquiry 1, 236-237 MONOPOLY, PROFESSIONAL 223ff MORALITY 81 MORTGAGE BROKERS 4 MUSICIANS 6 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ESTATE AGENTS 130 NATIONAL BOARD FOR PRICES AND INCOMES see

PRICES AND INCOMES BOARD NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE 13, 63, 179-180, 191, 192, 194, 198-199 NAVY 3 NEGLECT 53, 99 NEGLIGENCE 51, 99, 104-106, 212 NEGOTIATION 115 NEST-FEATHERING 118-120 NEW SOUTH WALES COUNCIL OF THE PROFESSIONS 235 NICOLSON, HAROLD 6 NON-CLIENTS, CONFIDENCES OF 78 NO WIN, NO FEE see CONTINGENT FEE NURSES 5 OLIGOPOLY 211 OPTICIANS 5, 8, 208 OVERCHARGING see FEE, Excessive PAINE, TOM 62 PANEL, APPLICATION TO JOIN 145 PARTNERSHIP advantages of 65ff characteristics of 64ff former partner, restrictions on competition by 130-131 1 limited 65 multipurpose 87-9 1 other professions, with 87-9 1

prohibition of 64, 67 PATENT advice on 77

medical research, for 8, 85 PATENT AGENTS

Board of Trade powers 49

'Card' advertisements 161

services provided by 262

taking out patent on own account 119

two inventors with same invention 77 PATENT MEDICINES 150-151 1 PATIENT right to information 112 see CLIENT PAY-BEDS 199 PAYMENT BY RESULTS see FEE, Contingent PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP, NEED FOR 58ff,69 PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN 5 PHARMACISTS doctors, connection with 85 incompetence 51 services provided by 263 whether a profession 5, 8 PHOTOGRAPHS, PERSONAL, PUBLICATION OF 163 PHYSICIANS 8 PILKINGTON COMMISSION 11, 91, 96, 103n, 180, 212 POWELL, ENOCH, M.P. 96 PLATE, NAME 60, 155-15 8 PLATT, SIR ROBERT 191 POACHING OF CLIENTS, RULE AGAINST 124-125, 128-131 POOR MAN'S LAWYER 137-138 PORTRAITS 163 POST-CESSATION RECEIPTS 68 POSTERS see HOARDINGS PRACTICE, BUILDING UP A 132ff, 204, 215

276

INDEX PRACTITIONER see CONSULTANT, PROFESSIONAL PRE13BLE,JOHN 52 PREMISES, SHARING OF 87, 89 PRESS REPORTS 162-163 PRICES AND INCOMES BOARD fee scales, and 176, 178-179, 181 fees, review of 219 individualism, and 194, 195 manpower surplus 39 professional competence 36, 56-57, 211 solicitor acting for both sides, and 95 PRICES AND INCOMES POLICY 215, 217 PRIVATE PRACTICE case for 190-200 employment, compared to 10ff origins of 19 PRIVACY 79-80 PRIVILEGE, LEGAL 72, 78-79 PRIVY COUNCIL 41, 235-236 PRODUCE BROKERS 4 PROFESSION meaning of 1ff and see CONSULTANT PROFESSIONS PROFESSIONALISM, PUBLIC ADVANTAGE OF 225ff proffessional PR ACTTTTONF.R see CONSULTANT, PROFESSIONAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES ignorance of 213-214 PROFESSIONS see CONSULTANT PROFESSIONS PUBLIC AUTHORITIES, EXPLOITA- TIONBY 188-189 PUBLICITY see ADVERTISING QUACKS 151-152 QUACK REMEDIES 150-151 1 QUANTITY SURVEYORS duty to building contractors services provided by 258 and

see 'CONTRACTOR' RULE and SURVEYORS QUEEN'S COUNSEL 40-176 114 RAE BURN, WALTER 215 READER, W.J. 3, 81, 108, 109, 133, 174n RECOMMENDATION building up practice by 135-136, 215 REFUSAL TO ACT 63 REGISTRATION architects, of 55 engineers, of 26 estate agents, of 7, 25, 56 surveyors, of 25 and see ARCHITECTS REGISTRATION COUNCIL, ESTATE AGENTS COUNCIL and GENERAL MEDICAL COUNCIL and see MEDICAL PRACTIT- IONERS,

REPUTATION 108ff RESPONSIBILITY, INDIVIDUAL 68, 69, 98-107 RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES see CODE OF CONDUCT RETAIL TRADING-STANDARDS ASSOCIATION 236 ROBSON MORROW REPORT 210 RONDEL v. WORSLEY 105 ROYAL INSTITUTE OF BRITISH ARCHITECTS code of performance 36, 53 objects 24 ROYAL INSTITUTION OF CHARTERED SURVEYORS 25 RYDE, EDWARD 140, 178 SANDWICH-MEN 158 SAVING CLAUSE 129, 145 SECOND OPINION 125, 193 SECRETARIES 14 SECRETS, KEEPING OF 70-80 SELECTIVE EMPLOYMENT TAX 195-197, 234 SELF-MEDICATION 123 SENATE 22-23 SENIORITY, INDICATIONS OF 39-41 SERVICE COMPANY 68, 103 SERVICE, TRADITION OF 15, 61ff, 135, 171 SEWARD, W.H. 116 SEXUAL INTIMACY 119

INDEX

277 SHIPBROKERS services provided by 264 whether a profession 4 SINGLETON, LORD JUSTICE 149 SMITH, F.E. 116-117 SOCIETY OF CONSERVATIVE LAWYERS 199-200 SOCIETY OF INCORPORATED ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS 26 SOCIETY OF LABOUR LAWYERS 199 SOLICITORS banisters, disputes with, tribunal for settling 128 disciplinary committee 32 geographical extent of qualifications 38 litigious 114 other professions, engaging in 88 services provided by 265

and see LUND, SIR THOMAS SOLICITORS' COMPENSATION FUND 105 SOLIDARITY, PROFESSIONAL 121-131 SPECIALISATION 66, 92-94 SPECULATION BY PRACTITIONER 83 SPERRY, DEAN WILLARD 143 spirit IT WART fl, A device from 119 STACEY, N.A.H. 66 STAFF, NON-PROFESSIONAL, OFFENCESBY 111 STATE interference with professions 95-97 provision of professional services by 16 raising of standards by 50 STATUS, DESIRE FOR 61 STOCKBROKERS 4,39 STRIKING OFF 34, 110-111 STRUCTURAL SURVEYS 104,184 SUPPLANTING see POACHING OF CLIENTS SURGEONS 8, 10, 42, 52 SURVEYORS advertising in seventeenth century 151 functions of 25 geographical extent of qualifications 38 other professions, engaging in 88 services provided by 257 and

see 'CARD' ADVERTISEMENTS and SAVING CLAUSE SYMPATHY, NEED FOR 58ff, 80, 134 TACT 58,80 TAKING ADVANTAGE 137-139 TAY BRIDGE DISASTER 51 TEACHERS 5, 14 TECHNICIANS 98-99 TESTIMONIALS 85, 168 TEXTBOOKS 163-164 THOMAS, A.C. 192 THOMPSON, DENYS 208, 209, 214 THOMPSON, F.M.L. 66-67, 140 THOMSON~ H.B. 133 TOUTING DEFINITION OF 142 TOUTING, RULES AGAINST 142-148 colleagues, approaches to 147 estate agents 145-146 economic criticisms of 206ff existing clients, approaches to 134~ 1342 fundamental to professionalism 133ff, 142 government departments, supported by 143 internationally observed 143 TOWN-CRIERS 158 TOWN PLANNING INSTITUTE 55 TRADE, BOARD OF 49 TRADE, PROFESSIONALISM AND 7-10, 37, 60, 61, 84-87, 109, 207 TRAINING admission for 41 practical 42 TRUST competence and 41, 52 need for 35, 58, 60, 61, 72, 109, 120, 153 undermining of 171, 172, 204, 207ff TURNER, E.S. 150 278 INDEX TWO-TIER PROFESSIONS see DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS, RULES AGAINST UNDERCUTTING, RULES AGAINST 186-188, 204, 217 UNDERVALUE, SALE AT 118-119 UNIFICATION OF PROFESSION 224-225 UNIVERSITY, TRAINING AT 46ff UNLIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES 104,198 UNQUALIFIED PERSON, COVERING OF 54,101 VALUERS 25 VETERINARY SURGEONS neglect in relation to own animals 31 services provided by 266 VICARIOUS LIABILITY 100-101 VOCATION, SENSE OF 59, 134 WESTHURY, LORD 100 WIFE'S BUSINESS 139 WILL, SECRECY OF 73 WITHERS, HARTLEY 214 WORLD MEDICAL ASSOCIATION 20, 72